**Ch. 5 Quiz Name:**

**Matching**

*Match each term with the correct statement below.*

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| a. | information | f. | undertaking |
| b. | appearance notice | g. | recognizance |
| c. | summons | h. | forensics |
| d. | polygraph  | i. | plea negotiation |
| e. | reverse onus | j. | custody |

\_\_\_\_ 1. when the burden of proof is placed on the defence

\_\_\_\_ 2. a lie detector

\_\_\_\_ 3. a document the accused signs for pre-trial release, agreeing to the court’s conditions

\_\_\_\_ 4. when the accused admits to guilt on a lesser charge

 5. addressing legal problems using scientific methods

\_\_\_\_ 6. when police swear they reasonably believe the accused committed an offence

\_\_\_\_ 7. a document the accused signs as a promise to appear in court

\_\_\_\_ 8. a document that orders the accused to appear in court at certain time and place

\_\_\_\_ 9. temporary detainment by police

 \_\_ 10. a document that states the accused’s charges and details of his or her court date

**Multiple Choice**

*Identify the choice that best completes the statement or answers the question.*

 \_ 11. The steps in a lawful arrest procedure include:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | police officers identifying themselves to the accused |
| b. | accuseds being informed of their charge(s) |
| c. | accuseds being informed of their right to remain silent |
| d. | all of the above |

\_\_\_\_ 12. Someone who is charged with committing a crime has the right to

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | advise friends and family immediately. |
| b. | obtain a lawyer without delay. |
| c. | access the *Criminal Code* promptly. |
| d. | view a copy of his or her arrest warrant. |

\_\_\_\_ 13. The legal rights of citizens who are arrested or detained are explained in which document?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | *Criminal Code* |
| b. | *Charter of Rights & Freedoms* |
| c. | *Canadian Bill of Rights* |
| d. | *Universal Declaration of Human Rights* |

\_\_\_\_ 14. Which of the following must a search warrant do?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | identify the premises to be searched |
| b. | identify the criminal offence being investigated |
| c. | have a judge’s signature |
| d. | all of the above |

\_\_\_\_ 15. Which of the following is a legal service that is paid for by taxpayers?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | defence fund |
| b. | legal aid |
| c. | duty counsel |
| d. | public defenders |

\_\_\_\_ 16. What is the term for a burden of proof that is placed on the accused instead of the Crown?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | an undertaking |
| b. | recognizance |
| c. | presumption of guilt |
| d. | reverse onus |

**True/False**

*Indicate whether the statement is true or false.*

\_\_\_\_ 17. In order to obtain a search warrant, a police officer must demonstrate that he or she has “probable grounds” before a judge.

\_\_\_\_ 18. An officer can arrest without a warrant if there are reasonable grounds that someone is about to commit an indictable offence.

\_\_\_\_ 19. In an arrest procedure, a police officer must inform the accused of the offence(s) he or she is being charged with.

\_\_\_\_ 20. Private citizens are not allowed to make arrests.

\_\_\_\_ 21. Being detained by the police is the same thing as being arrested.

\_\_\_\_ 22. If an accused person requests to meet with a lawyer, this request must be honoured immediately.

**Short Answer –** Please answer in either point form or paragraph method.

 23. Officer Krakowski visits a high school law class as a guest speaker. She informs students about what it is like to be a police officer in their community. During the question and answer period, a student asks Officer Krakowski, “What are some of the most important services that police officers offer?”

What are **three** services police officers provide that Officer Krakowski could include in her response?

 24. a) What four rules must the police observe when arresting a suspect?

b) What will be the consequence if they break any of these rules?

 25. Under what circumstances may a private citizen make an arrest?

 26. Officers Greenwood and Chung want to search the home of a suspected arms dealer. They go to court to speak with a judge and obtain a search warrant. What four items must the warrant contain?